



# Class 10.1- Playing with the Matrix for Ecosystems and Services. Practical Activity

Milton L. Asmus and Vitor Alberto de Souza  
Federal University of Rio Grande – Brazil

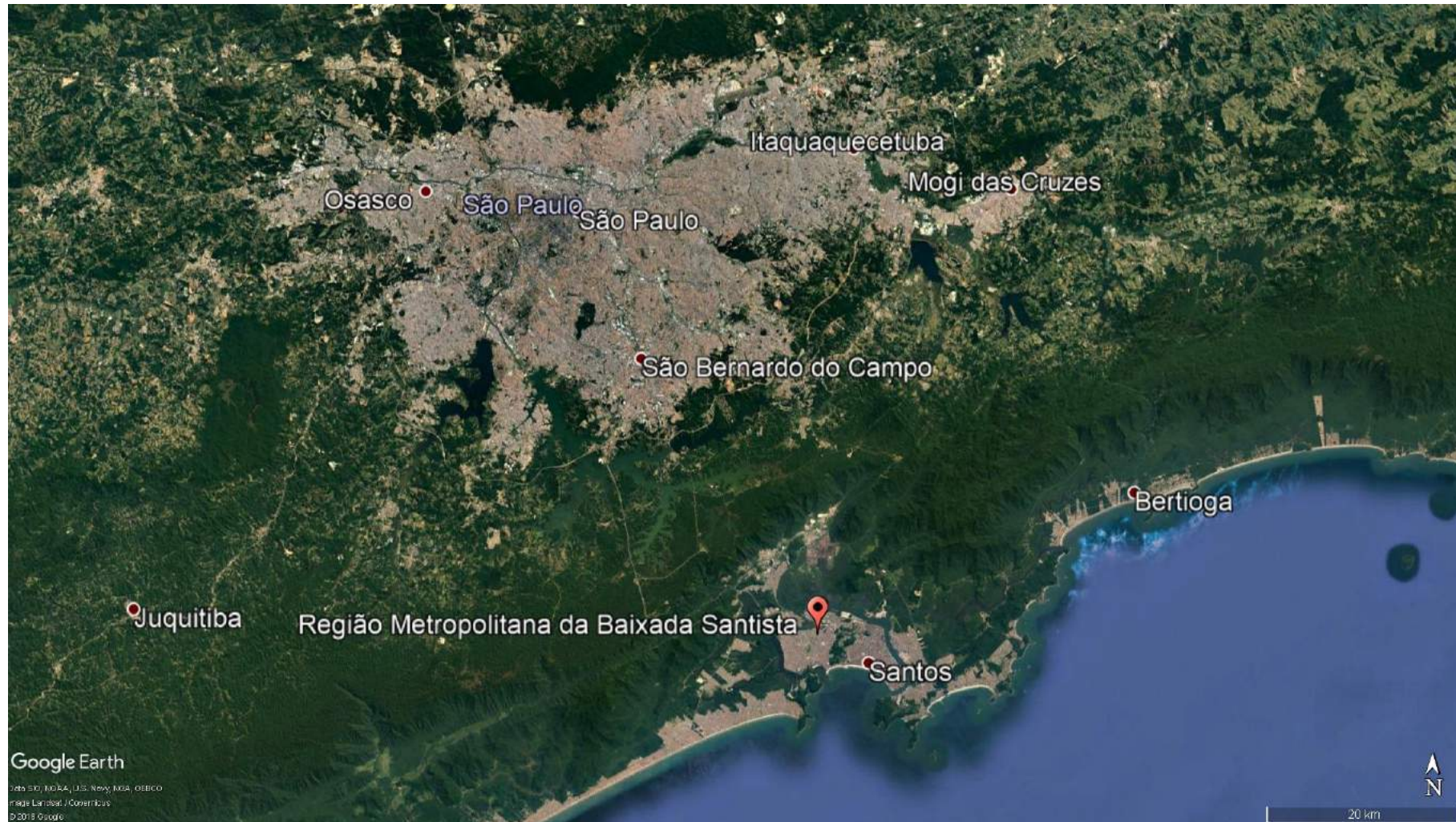
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- Next, some selected ecosystems for Baixada Santista's region are presented
- The figures are merely illustrative.





## Baixada Santista's area





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# Sand Beaches





## Restinga (vegetated sand bars)





# Mangroves



## Marine (near shoreline)





## Parcéis (Rocky bottom seabed)



# Atlantic Rain Forest





## Rocky Shores



# Rivers





# Estuaries



# Estuarine Channel





# Urban System



# Urban System







Some main Economic (Blue?) Activities

## Port of Santos

- ~130 million tons (2017)
- Largest port in Latin America
- Exports 28% of National GDP
- 1500 workers
- Mostly corn, soybean and sugar





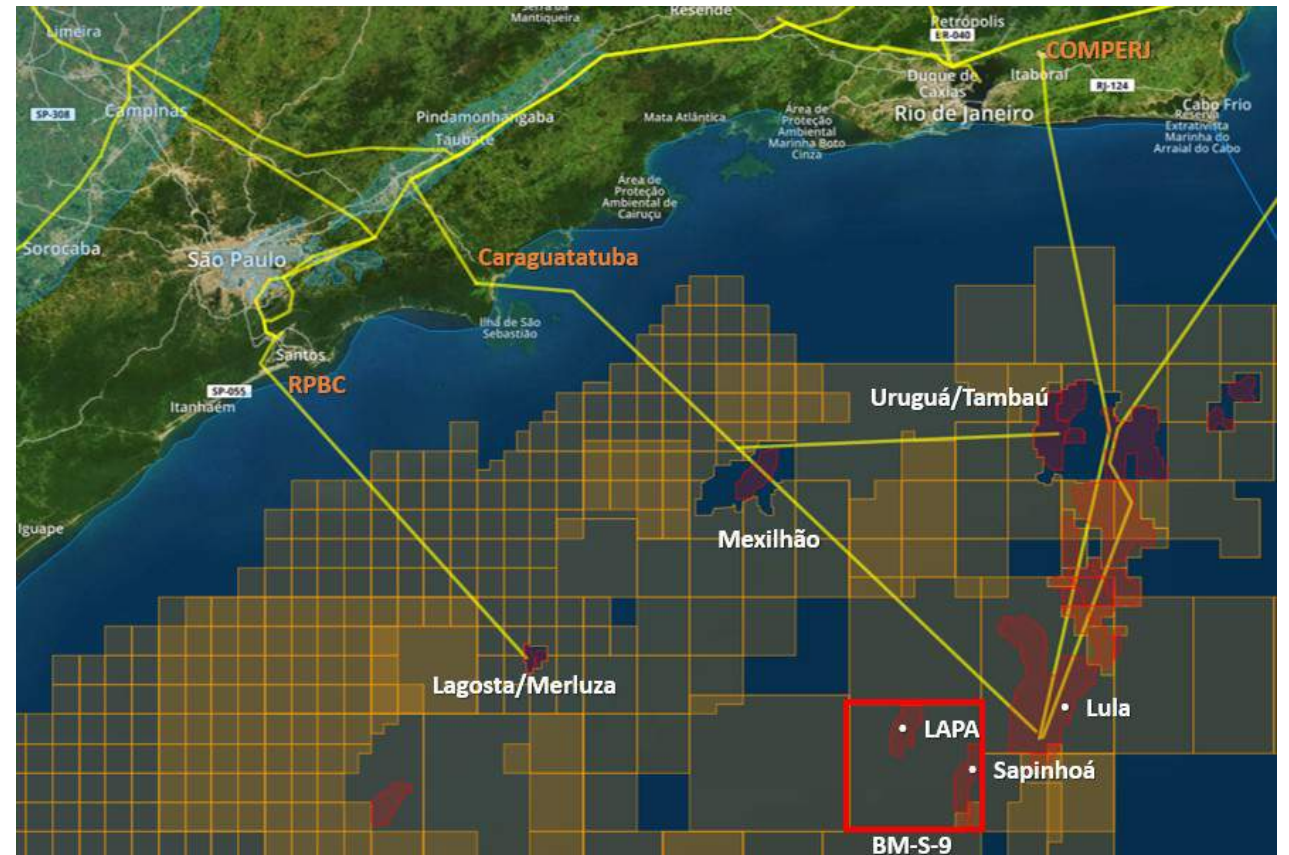
## Industry



- Concentrated in Cubatão (world's most polluted city in the 80's)
- Chemical industry
- Fertilizers
- Oil refinery

# Oil Extraction

- Major oil deposits discovered in 2005 (“pré-sal”) – up to 8000 m
- ~3.5 million barrels of oil/ day





## Oil Refinery

- Major oil deposits discovered in 2005 (“pré-sal”) – up to 8000 m
- 130 thousand barrels of oil/ day



# Tourism

- 1.7 million people living in the region
- Gets up to 1.9 million tourists during summertime
- Around R\$12 bi/ year





## Artisinal Fisheries



Gill net



Trawling

## Industrial Fisheries



Longline



Trawling



## Group Activity

- (1) Choose two ecosystem to work with
- (2) Complete the matrix related to the ecosystems you have chosen
- (3) Eventually, present your results for the class.



<https://tinyurl.com/ychkblvr>